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Interview of EUVP for Foreign Affairs: challenges in EU geopolitical and defence position FR

In a recent interview to the French newspaper Le Monde, Josep Borrel gave highlights of his analysis of the geopolitical situation, regarding the COVID-19 crisis. Among more international issues, he stated:

- Concerning the coming American elections, that the attitude of President Trump made Europe face its "strategic somnambulism" and its limits. Many actions came from this observation (data control, GAFA taxes), as well as a reflexion on Europe's defence industries.
- That **Europe** as a power has still to be built: by being technologically sovereign, and by making the CSDP meets its ambitions. "We can think that NATO will not cover some missions anymore".
- That **more common capacities** are needed to save money and gain interoperability, despite processes still too slow. The EDA, deployments and partnerships are valuable tools already in place.
- That his role, in foreign affairs, is to build a **common position** and not to be a substitute to member states

EU position on the conflict between Armenia and Azerbaidjan EN EN

The European Commission has deplored the **violations of the ceasefire** by Armenia and Azerbaijan, scheduled from 18/10 morning. They call both parties to come back to the negotiation table, under the auspices of the **OSCE Minsk Group**.

This group has been created in 1992 by the EU to elaborate a pacific solution for the Nagorno-Karabakh conflict. There are currently no EU observers on site, OSCE monitoring being suspended. However, the EU deplores the civilian casualties that have been reported.

Contacts with the foreign ministers of both countries have been made to express those positions.

Meeting between the Italian and Cyprian Defense Minister in Cyprus

On the 8th October 2020, the **Italian Defense Minister** Lorenzo Guarini and his **Cyprian homologue** Charalamos Petrides met in Nicosia, the capital of Cyprus. During their official meeting, they have discussed about several topics:

- The Italian Minister has wished, as the Council of Europe has already done, that Cyprus and Turkey will establish as soon as possible a **dialogue** to appease their divergences concerning the question of the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus;
- Lorenzo Guerini has expressed his **satisfaction for the military cooperation** that has been established between Italy and Cyprus. They have exchanged about the results of their participation to EUNOMIA 2020 and QUAD programs, where the Greek and French Army have taken part too.
- They agreed that they will continue to send their soldiers to provide infrastructural and medical support to the population of **Beirut**.

